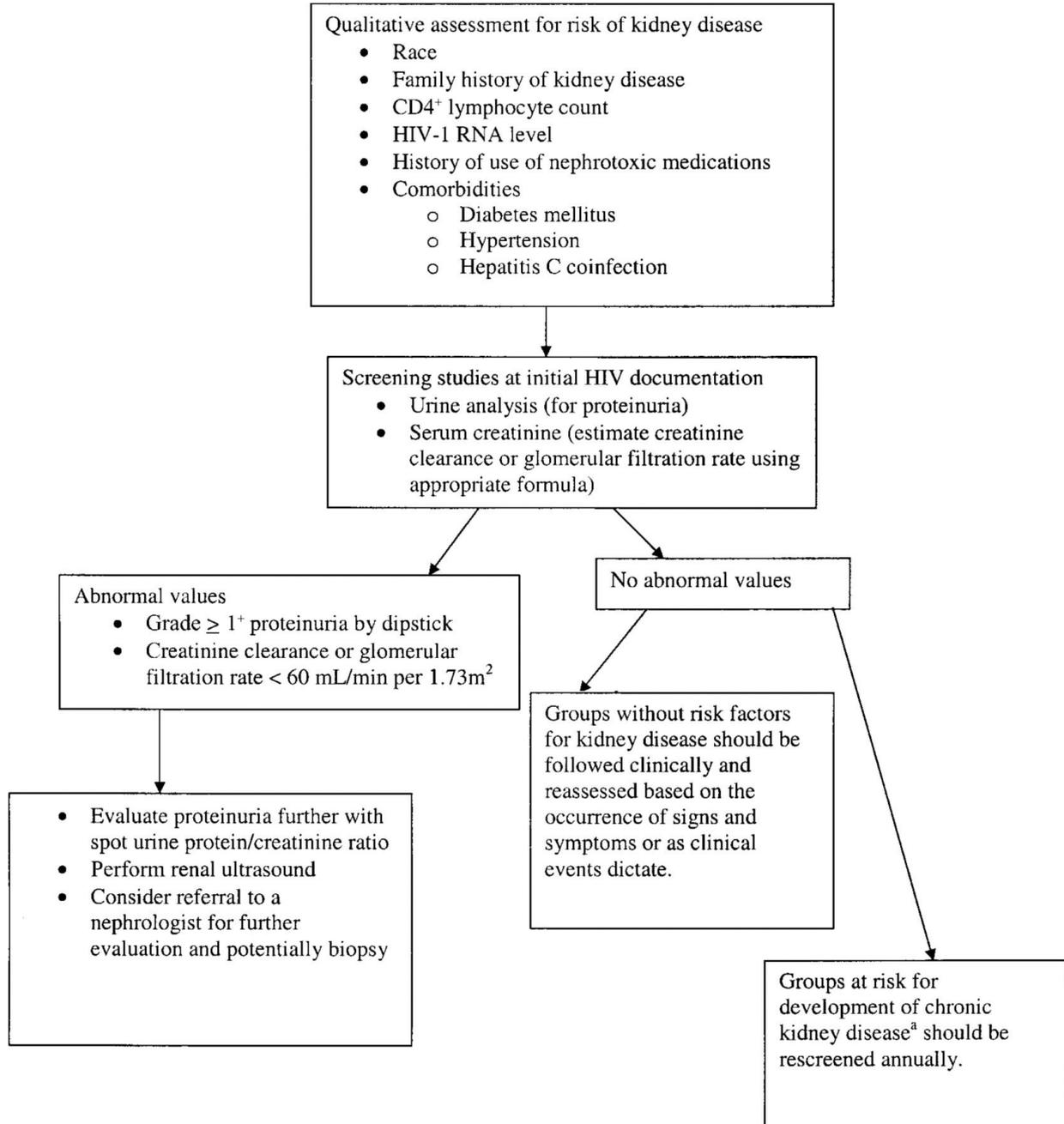


## Further details on screening for HIV-related renal disease

Figure 1: Suggested screening algorithm.<sup>1</sup>



<sup>a</sup>Groups at risk for chronic kidney disease include individuals of African-American race; individuals with diabetes, hypertension or hepatitis C virus co-infection; individuals with CD4<sup>+</sup> cell counts <200 cells/mm<sup>3</sup>; and individuals with HIV RNA levels of >4,000 copies/mL.

Diabetic patients should also be tested for microalbuminuria.<sup>2</sup>

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## References

1. Gupta SK, Eustace JA, Winston JA, et al. [Guidelines for the Management of Chronic Kidney Disease in HIV-Infected Patients: Recommendations of the HIV Medicine Association of the Infectious Diseases Society of America](#).\* *Clin Infect Dis*. 2005;40:1559–1585.
2. Winston J, Deray G, Hawkins T, Szczech L, Wyatt C, Young B. [Kidney disease in patients with HIV infection and AIDS](#).\* *Clin Infect Dis*. 2008;47:1449–1457.