

## Quick reference summary

### Guidelines

- Hirsh J, Guyatt G, Albers GW, Harrington R, Schünemann HJ. [Antithrombotic and Thrombolytic Therapy, 8th Ed: ACCP Guidelines](#). \* *Chest*. 2008;133(6 suppl).
- European Aids Clinical Society [Guidelines. Version 6.0](#). \* Accessed 3 July 2012.
- Veitch AM, Baglin TP, Gershlick AH, Harnden SM, Tighe R, Cairns S. [Guidelines for the Management of Anticoagulant and Antiplatelet Therapy in Patients Undergoing Endoscopic Procedures](#). \* *Gut*. 2008;57:1322–1329.
- Dunning J, Versteegh M, Fabbri A, et al. [Guideline on Antiplatelet and Anticoagulation Management in Cardiac Surgery](#). \* *Eur J Cardiothorac Surg*. 2008;34:73–92.
- The Task Force for the Diagnosis and Management of Acute Pulmonary Embolism of the European Society of Cardiology (ESC). [Guidelines on the Diagnosis and Management of Acute Pulmonary Embolism](#). \* Accessed 15 April 2011.
- Hirsh J, Fuster V, Ansell J, Halperin JL. [American Heart Association/American College of Cardiology Foundation Guide to Warfarin Therapy](#). \* *Circulation*. 2003;107:1692.
- The American Heart Association. [Guidelines for the Primary Prevention of Stroke](#). \* *Stroke*. 2011;42(2):517–584.

### Key Publications

#### Venous thromboembolic disease

##### Epidemiology, pathophysiology review

Malek J, Rogers R, Kufera J, Hirshon JM. [Venous thromboembolic disease in the HIV-infected patient](#). \* *Am J Emerg Med*. 2011;29(3):278–282.

Rasmussen L, Dybdal M, Gerstoft J, et al. [HIV and risk of venous thromboembolism: a Danish nationwide population-based cohort study](#). \* *HIV Med*. 2011;12(4):202–210.

Musselwhite LW, Sheikh V, Norton TD, et al. [Markers of endothelial dysfunction, coagulation and tissue fibrosis independently predict venous thromboembolism in HIV](#). \* *AIDS*. 2011;25(6):787–795.

Kiser KL, Badowski ME. [Risk factors for venous thromboembolism in patients with human immunodeficiency virus infection](#). \* *Pharmacotherapy*. 2010;30(12):1292–1302.

Matta F, Yaekoub AY, Stein PD. [Human immunodeficiency virus infection and risk of venous thromboembolism](#). *Am J Med Sci*. 2008;336(5):402–406.

## Drug interactions

Dau B, Holodniy M. [The Relationship Between HIV Infection and Cardiovascular Disease](#).\* *Curr Cardiol Rev*.2008;4(3):203–18.

Jacobson MC, Dezube BJ, Aboulafia DM. [Thrombotic complications in patients infected with HIV in the era of highly active antiretroviral therapy: a case series](#).\* *Clin Infect Dis*. 2004;39(8):1214–1222.

Welzen ME, van den Berk GE, Hamers RL, Burger DM. [Interaction between antiretroviral drugs and acenocoumarol](#).\* *Antivir Ther*. 2011;16(2):249–252.

## Stroke

Ovbiagele B, Nath A. [Increasing incidence of ischemic stroke in patients with HIV infection](#).\* *Neurology*. 2011;76(5):444–450.

Dobbs MR, Berger JR. [Stroke in HIV infection and AIDS](#).\* *Expert Rev Cardiovasc Ther*. 2009;7(10):1263–1271.

Corral I, Quereda C, Moreno A, et al. [Cerebrovascular ischemic events in HIV-1-infected patients receiving highly active antiretroviral therapy: incidence and risk factors](#).\* *Cerebrovasc Dis*. 2009;27(6):559–563.